



Assaigs clínics sense interés comercial per a respondre a necessitats mèdiques no cobertes

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www.ecrin.org







Need for non-commercial trials

- Important research questions of interest to society that will never be answered by industry (no commercial interest).
- Examples
 - Pragmatic comparative effectiveness
 - Repurposing of older drugs
 - Drugs in pediatrics and orphan diseases
 - Medical devices including diagnostics
 - Areas not owned by industry (surgical techniques, life style, psychotherapy, population screening, ...)



A good investment? Some references

IA-Integrating Activity

- Roth JA, Etzioni R, Waters TM, Pettinger M, Rossouw JE, Anderson GL, et al. Economic return from the Women's Health Initiative estrogen plus progestin clinical trial: a modeling study. Ann Intern Med. 2014;160(9):594-602.
- Johnston SC, Rootenberg JD, Katrak S, Smith WS, Elkins JS. Effect of a US National Institutes of Health programme of clinical trials on public health and costs. Lancet. 2006;367(9519):1319-27.
- Soeters M, Verhoeks G. Kostenbesparingen door onderzoek en innovatie in de zorg. 2013.
- RAND Europe; the Health Economics Research Group at Brunel University and King's College London. Medical Research: What's it worth? Estimating the economic benefits of cancer-related research in the UK. Briefing document. 2014.
- Glover M, Buxton M, Guthrie S, Hanney S, Pollitt A, Grant J. Estimating the returns to UK publicly funded cancer-related research in terms of the net value of improved health outcomes. BMC Med. 2014;12:99.
- Access Economics. Exceptional Returns; The Value of Investing in Health R&D in Australia II. Canberra:
 2008.
- Deloitte Access Economics. Extrapolated returns on investment in NHMRC medical research. Australian Society for Medical Research; 2012.
- Roback K, Dalal K, Carlsson P. Evaluation of health research: measuring costs and socioeconomic effects. Int J Prev Med. 2011;2(4):203-15.



Trials, hurdles and benefits

IA-Integrating Activity

Financing

Trial participation

Competing trials

Infrastructure/network

Free-rider

Time

Access comparator

Health outcomes

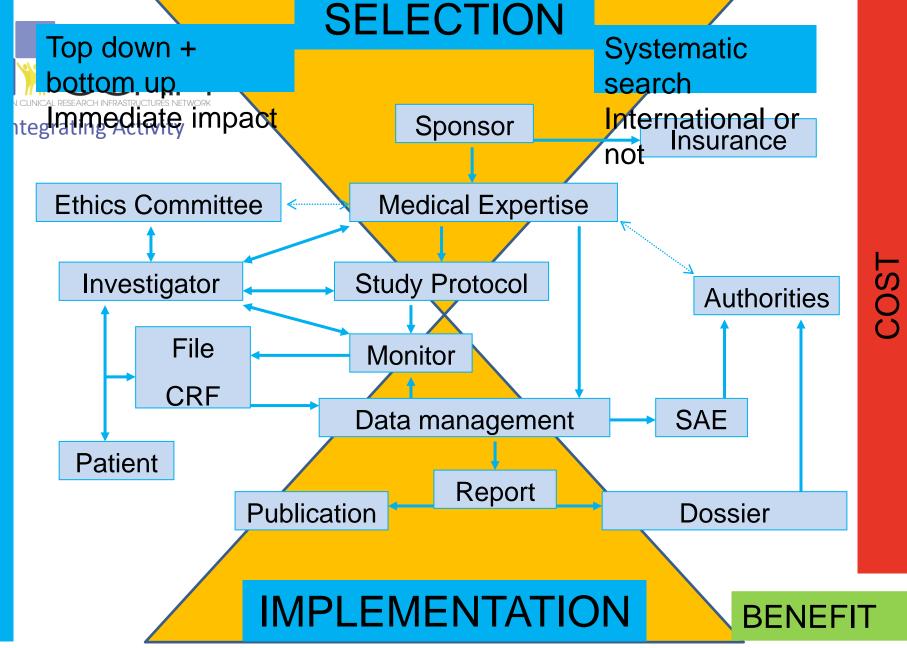
Survival, QoL, ...

Efficiency

Self supporting

Attracting industry

Stimulating EBM





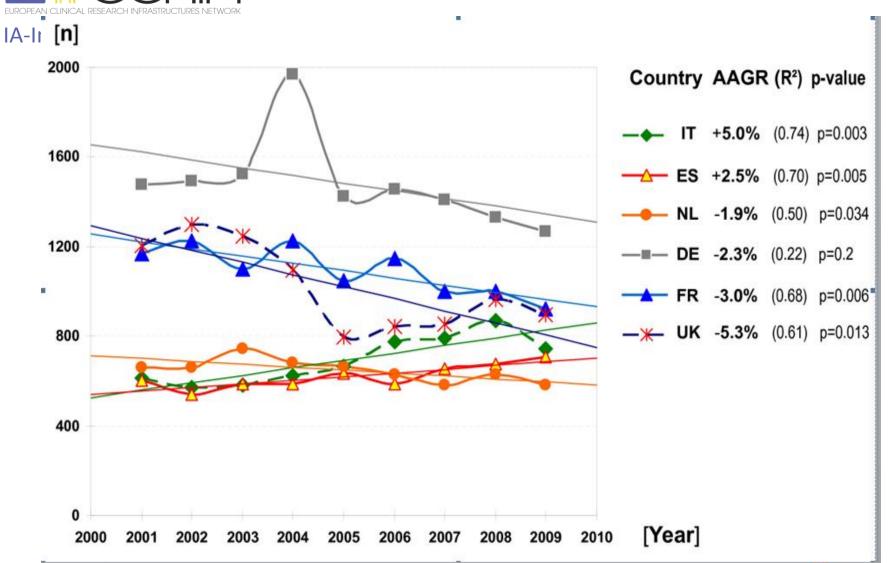
Definition of low-intervention trial in the EU Regulation:

It is a clinical trial in which:

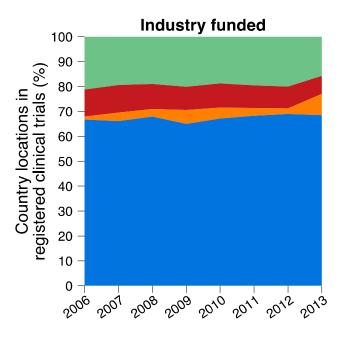
- The IMPs are authorised &
- The IMPs are used in accordance with the marketing authorisation; or
- It is evidence-based & supported by published scientific evidence &
- The additional diagnostic or monitoring procedures do not pose more than minimal additional risk or burden compared to normal clinical practice

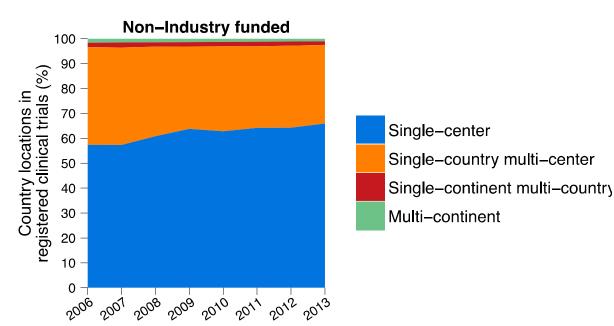


CTs in some EU countries

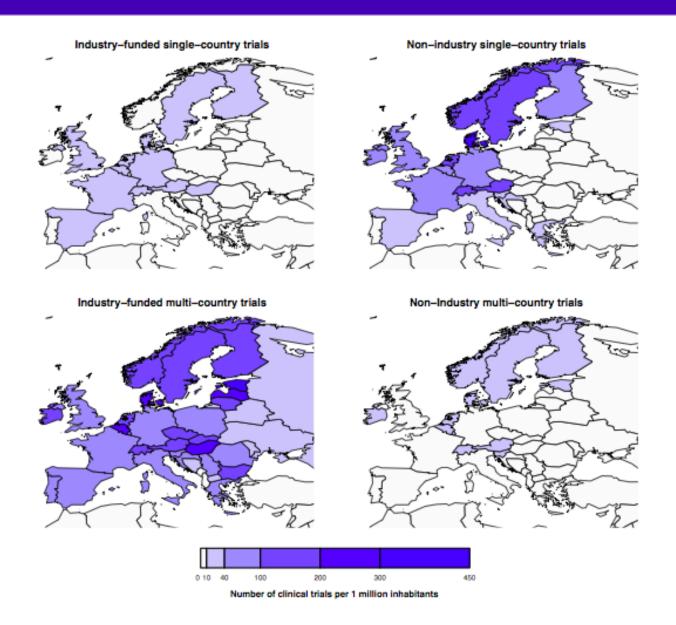


Collaboration trend

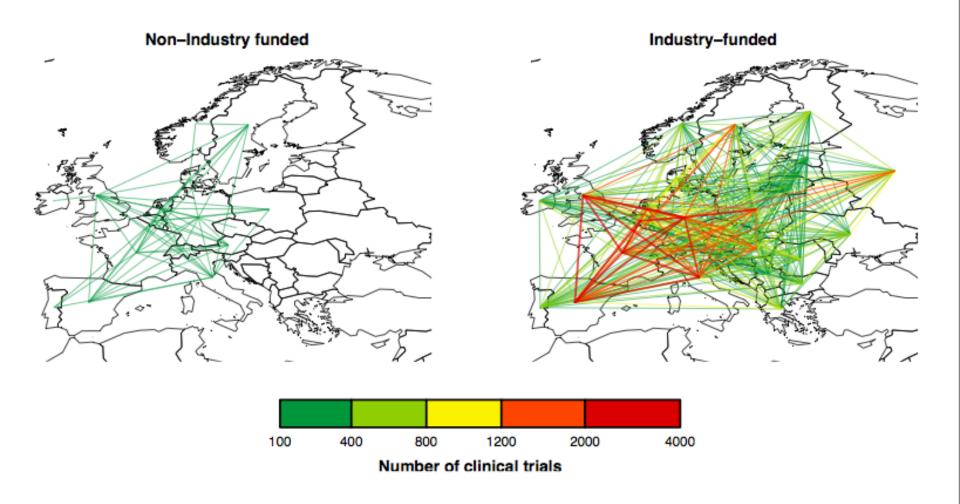




European collaborative distribution



European collaboration network





A pan-European infrastructure for clinical research in any disease area



Make Europe a single area for clinical research

Pan-European, distributed infrastructure providing coordinated services to *multinational* clinical research in Europe:

- access to patients and to expertise throughout Europe
- despite the fragmentation of health, legislative and funding systems
- support to investigators and sponsors in multinational studies





ESFRI Roadmap Research infrastructures **Biological and Medical Sciences**

BBMRI - Biobanks <u>2006</u>

EATRIS - Translational research facilities

ECRIN - Clinical trial platform

ELIXIR – Data repositories

Infrafrontier - Mouse archives and clinics

INSTRUCT - Structural biology facilities

EMBRC - Marine biology resources

2008 **ERINHA - High-security labs** EuroBioImaging – Imaging facilities **EU-Openscreen - Chemical libraries**





EATRIS







ANAE - Analysis and experimentation on ecosystems

ISBE – Infrastructure for systems biology 2010 MIRRI – Microbial resources



ECRIN development steps

IA-Integrating Activity

6	ECRIN-RKP (2004-2005) identifying bottlenecks	
6	ECRIN-TWG (2006-2008) developing know-how	
SEVENTH FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME	ECRIN-PPI (2008-2011), building the infrastructure and supporting pilot multinational trials	
EUROPEAN CLINICAL RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURES NETWORK	ECRIN-ERIC (2013->) operating the ESFRI-roadmap infrastructure for multinational trials	
SEVENTH FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME	ECRIN-Integrating Activity (2012->16) Expanding connections	



ECRIN-ERIC

MEMBER COUNTRIES

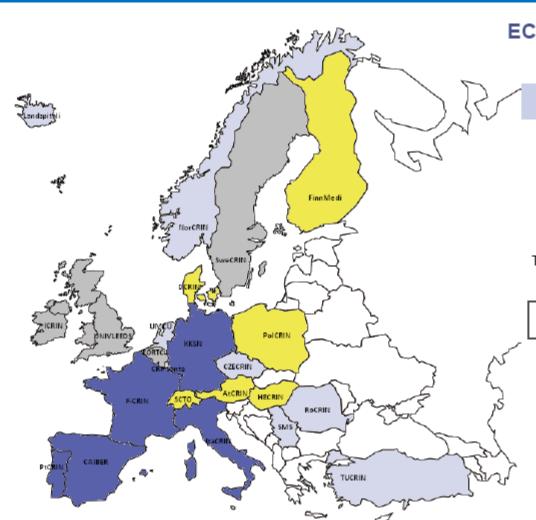
FRANCE GERMANY ITALY PORTUGAL SPAIN

SCIENTIFIC PARTNERS NON MEMBERS

Austria - MUW (for AtCRIN)
Denmark - RH (for DCRIN)
Finland- Finn-Medi
Hungary - HECRIN
Poland - MUW PL (for PolCRIN)
Switzerland - SCTO

AFFILIATE PARTNERS

EU - EORTC Ireland - MMI (for ICRIN) Sweden - KI (for SweCRIN) UK - UNIVLEEDS



ECRIN-IA PROJECT PARTNERS

NEW COUNTRIES

Czech Republic - MU Iceland - Landspitali Luxemburg - CRP Santé Norway - ST OLAVS Romania - UMFCV Serbia - SMS The Netherlands - UMCU Turkey - DEU

INSTITUTIONS

CIRM- Italy
ESPEN - Belgium
Eurordis- France
FCRB- Spain
INRA- France
IRFMN- Italy
Qualissima- France
UDUS- Germany
UniTransferKlinik- Germany
VSOP- The Netherlands



How does ECRIN support multinational trials?

- Information and consultancy during the preparation of the trial
- Information on regulatory and ethical requirements
- Information on sites and participant recruitment
- Information on clinical trials units
- Information on insurance
- Information on cost and funding opportunities
- Information on contracting
- Adaptation to local context

Full protocol

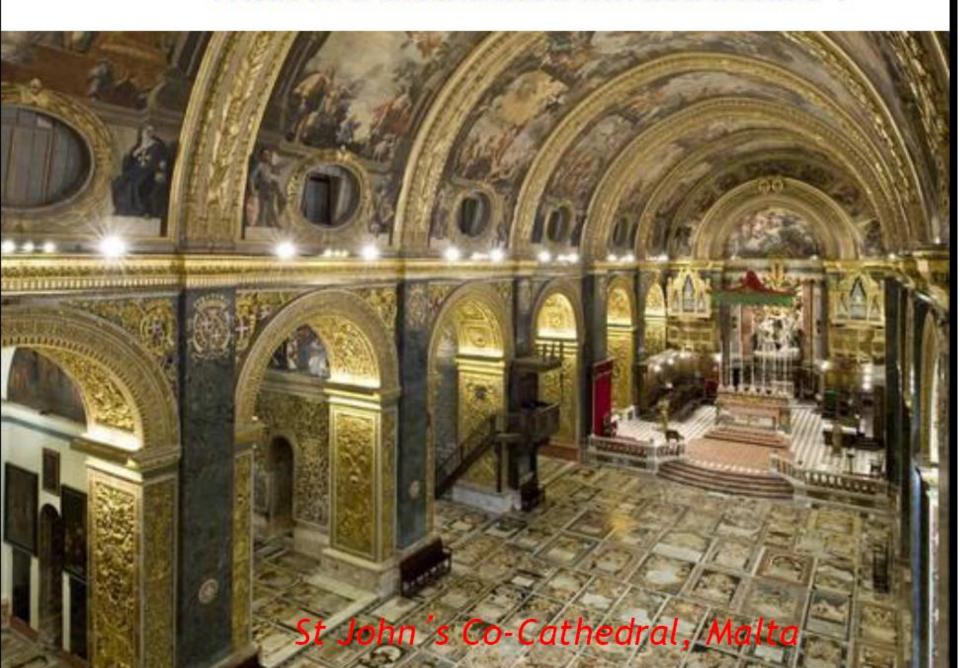
Scientific evaluation

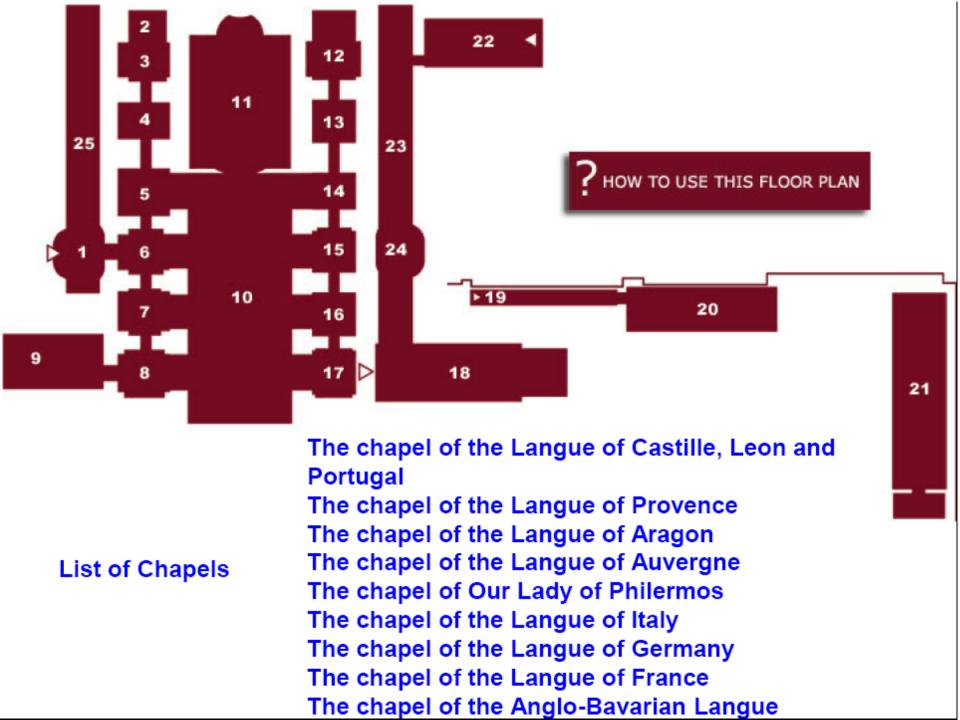
Logistical assessment

Contract with sponsor

- Services during the conduct of the trial
- Interaction with competent authorities and ethics committees
- Support with insurance contracting
- Adverse event reporting
- Monitoring
- Data management
- Investigational medicinal product management
- etc.

What is a distributed infrastructure?

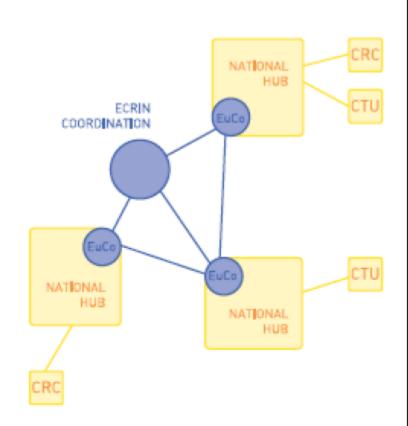






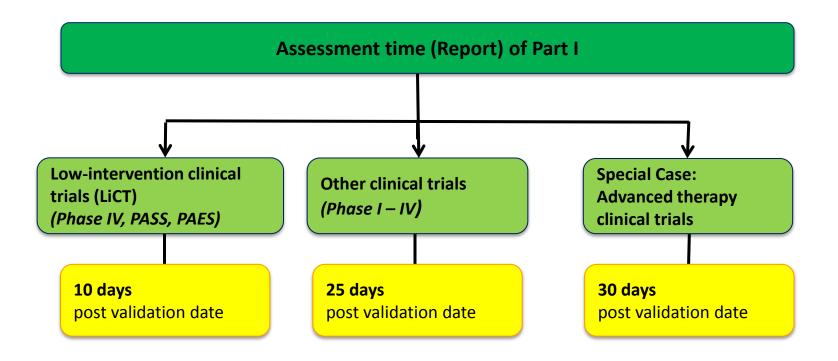
Network of European Correspondents

- Single contact point
- Hosted in national hubs
- Local relay in ECRIN activities
 - structuring
 - developing common tools and know-how
 - operations
 - providing information and consulting
 - coordinating the support and services



CT Dossier PART I EU PART II MS Protocol (therapeutic Informed Consent benefit and public health) Compensation Risks and inconveniences Recruitment IMP and AMPS Data Protection manufacturing and import Investigators and sites Labelling idoneity Investigator Brochure Injury compensation Biological samples **EU Portal**

Risk-based Approach and Impact on Assessment Timelines







Stakeholders Meeting on the Revision of the Declaration of Helsinki

Monday, 26 August 2013 Washington D.C., USA



10/01/2018

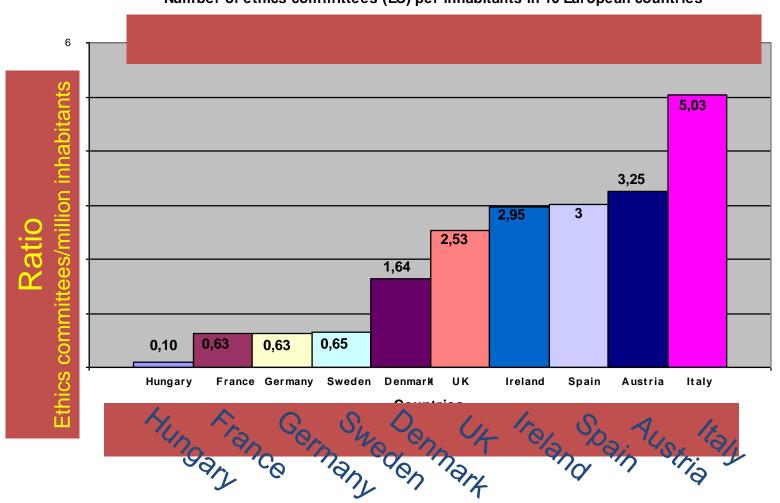
Research Ethics Committees & Informed consent

- P 23: REC...transparent in its functioning...& must be duly qualified
- P 23: ..No amendment to the protocol may be made without consideration & approval by the committee
- P 26: All medical research subjects should be given the option of being informed about the general outcome & results
- P 29:..When a potential....who is deemed incapable of giving informed consent is able to give assent....the physician must seek that assent



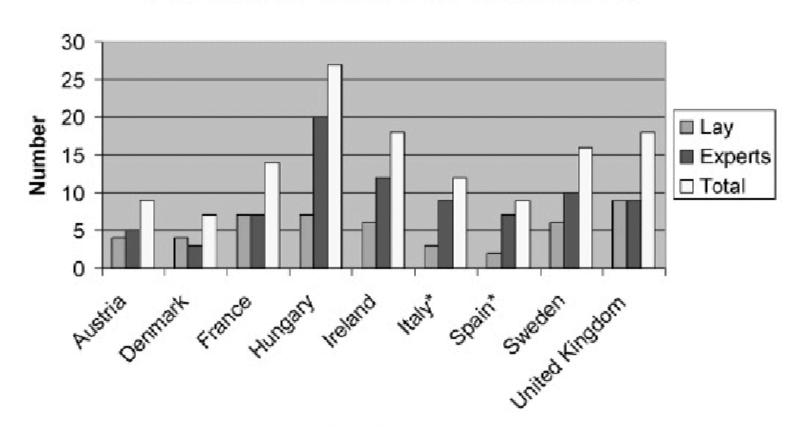
Ratio of REC per million inhabitants

Number of ethics committees (EC) per inhabitants in 10 European countries



Composition of Research Ethics Committees in 9 European Countries

Proportion of ethics committee members





Presentación telemática de solicitudes referentes a ensayos clínicos.

www.agemed.es

Oficina virtual



Acceso a Oficina de Investigación independiente.



Acceso a Oficina de Investigación independiente.



http://www.agemed.es/invClinica

Acceso a Formulario.

Artículos y Publicaciones



Requisitos administrativos necesarios para realizar un estudio de investigación clínica.

• Categorización de un estudio con medicamentos como ensayo clínico o como estudio observacional.

investigadores y promotores de estudios no comerciales con medicamentos puedan plantear consultas relativas a:

- Documentación necesaria para la solicitud de autorización de un ensayo clínico.
- Presentación telemática de solicitudes referentes a ensayos clínicos.
- La comunicación de los reacciones adversas graves e inesperadas que ocurran en el transcurso del estudio.
- La comunicación de modificaciones del protocolo una vez iniciado el ensayo clínico.
- La fabricación o acondicionamierto para el ensayo (ej, reencapsulación) de un medicamento en investigación, incluidos los placebos.

La Oficina de Apoyo facilita a los investigadores del Sistema Nacional de Salud su interacción con la AEMPS y es el punto de contacto para que los

- El cumplimiento de las normas de Buena Práctica Clínica.
- · Cualquier otra duda de tipo regulatorio.

http://www.agemed.es/invClinica/oficinApoyo.htm





OFICINA DE APOYO A LA INVESTIGACIÓN CLÍNICA INDEPENDIENTE

➤TERAPIAS AVANZADAS: 4,2%

>PRODUCTOS SANITARIOS: 5,6%

➤INSPECCIÓN Y CONTROL: 1,4%

>ESTUDIOS OBSERVACIONALES: 4,2%

>ASESORIA CIENTIFICA: 1,4%

>ENSAYOS CLÍNICOS: 83,2%







ENSAYOS CLÍNICOS

-Tasas: 1,7%

-Suspensión / paralización: 1,7%

-Seguridad: 3,3%

-Personal del ensayo: 5%

-Pediátricos: 1,7%

-Normativa: 10%

-Modificaciones: 15%

-Medicamento: 13,3%

-Farmacia: 8,3%

-Diseño: 23,3%

-CEICs: 1,7%

-Bases de Datos: 1,7%

–Aplicación telemática: 11,7%

-Alimentos: 1,7%

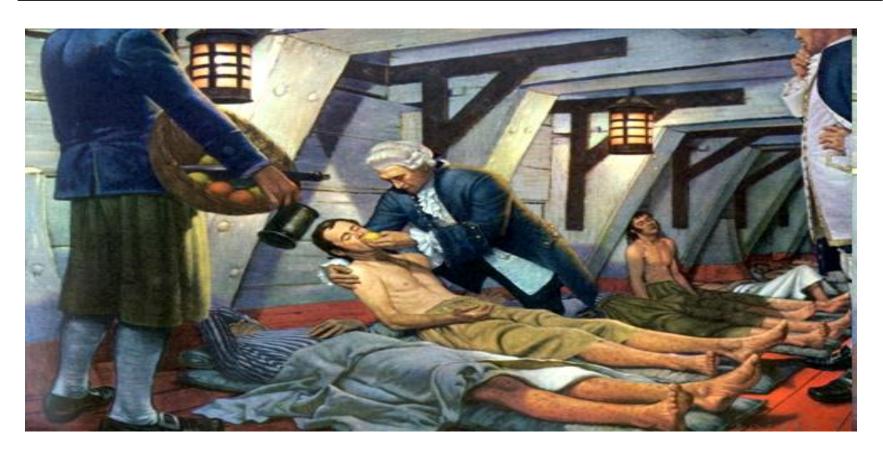
First known trial in man

The Scottish naval surgeon James Lind started his controlled trial of 12 scurvy-ridden sailors on 20th May 1747 270 year trial birthday!

James Lind 1747

The following are the experiments. On the 20th of May 1747, I took twelve patients in the scurvy, on board the Salisbury at sea. Their cases were as similar as I could

Scurvey 20th May, 1747



Dr. James Lind tested several scurvy treatments on crew members of the British naval ship Salisbury

James Lind's trial

- 2 got oranges and lemons
- 2 got cider
- 2 got vinegar
- 2 got elixir vitriol
- 2 got a concoction of spices, garlic, and mustard seeds, and
- 2 got sea water

James Lind 1716-1794 http://www.jameslindlibrary.or





International Clinical



Trials'
Day

Global celebrations every year 20th of May

ECRIN supports multinational clinical research and hosts International Clinical Trials' Day celebrations www.ecrin.org



